


Sistema di gestione per la Qualità UNI EN ISO 9001:2015	Modulo lavoro	Pagina 1 di 3	I. I. S.S. "E VANONI" MENAGGIO 
	<b>Allegato ML 2-08 PROGRAMMA SVOLTO</b>		

ANNO SCOLASTICO	2023/2024
CLASSE	3^D
MATERIA	LINGUA E CULTURA INGLESE
DOCENTE	PROF.SSA SONIA GAGLIARDI

ARGOMENTI SVOLTI


## GRAMMAR

### Conditionals

- *If*-clauses: conditions vs consequences
- Comparison between English and Italian
- First group (reality)
  - 0 type (if + simple present, simple present)
  - structure with the imperative (if + simple present, imperative)
  - 1<sup>st</sup> type (if + simple present, future)
  - *if, when, unless, as long as, as soon as, providing/provided that, until/before* in secondary clauses
- Second group (improbability)
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> type (if + simple past, present conditional)
  - *to be*: subjunctive (*I were ...*)
  - *to wish* (wish + simple past; wish + past continuous; wish + past perfect; wish + present conditional; wish + could have + past participle)
- Third group (impossibility)
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> type (if + past perfect, past conditional)
- Mixed types
  - past events producing effects in the present (if + past perfect, present conditional)
  - present events being the consequences of past happenings (if + simple past, past conditional)
- Cases of variations
  - conditionals with present continuous, present perfect simple, past continuous, to be going to

### The passive

- Choices of passive structures: from active to passive/from passive to the active (hints)
  - all tenses and aspects
  - questions (with and without *wh*- words), affirmative and negative forms
  - verbs with two objects
  - agent omitted
  - infinitive and clause objects

Sistema di gestione per la Qualità UNI EN ISO 9001:2015	Modulo lavoro	Pagina 2 di 3	I. I. S.S. "E. VANONI" MENAGGIO 
	<b>Allegato ML 2-08 PROGRAMMA SVOLTO</b>	Versione 10 aprile 2024	


- verbs with object + infinitive
- object complements
- finished-result verbs

## Revision

- Modals
  - characteristics and peculiarities
  - meanings and use
- Stative verbs
  - existence, thought, wants, preferences, possession, quality, emotional states, appearance
  - stative vs action verbs
- Pronunciation: *-ed* verbs and adjectives
- Linkers and discourse markers
  - focusing and linking
  - balancing contrastive points
  - emphasising a contrast
  - logical consequence
  - giving examples
  - generalising
  - structuring
  - adding
  - similarity
  - contradicting
  - summing up

## INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS

- **Understanding Economics and its elements**
  - extract taken from Adam Smith
  - extract taken from Bernie Sanders
  - extract taken from Lysander Spooner
  - extract taken from Jim Stanford
  - extract taken from Marco Rubio
  - extract taken from Murray Rothbard
  - extract taken from Henry Ford
  - extract taken from Jacque Fresco
- **Introduction to the Classical School**
  - Adam Smith's *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*: the concept of richness
- **Economic systems: advantages and disadvantages**
  - planned economy: basic features
  - free market economy: basic features

Sistema di gestione per la Qualità UNI EN ISO 9001:2015	Modulo lavoro	Pagina 3 di 3	I. I. S.S. "E. VANONI" MENAGGIO 
	<b>Allegato ML 2-08 PROGRAMMA SVOLTO</b>	Versione 10 aprile 2024	

→ mixed economy: basic features

## MISCELLANEOUS

- **Audio-visual comprehension**

→ "What is Capitalism? Pros and cons of Capitalism. Who is Adam Smith?" (video)  
 → ***And Then There Were None***, by Craig Viveiros

- **Oral comprehension**

→ Kate Chopin, ***The Story of an Hour***  
 → Henry Cuyler Bunner, ***The Nice People***  
 → Sherwood Anderson, ***Hands***

### ARGOMENTI INERENTI LE ATTIVITA' DI ORIENTAMENTO TRATTATI

- Esercitazione (written comprehension): "Education in Britain" (competenza: essere in grado di immaginare il futuro) → 2 ore
- The importance of economics: comment on economic thoughts" (competenza: conoscere la struttura economica del territorio) → 1 ora
- Planned and free market economies. Introduction to the mixed economy" (competenza: conoscere la struttura economica del territorio) → 2 ore

Menaggio, 5/6/2024

IL DOCENTE

*Prof.ssa Sonia Gagliardi*